



JavaFX 19 and Beyond

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Agenda

- JavaFX Overview
- JavaFX Community
- JavaFX Releases (through 19)
- JavaFX Notebook Demo
- JavaFX 20 ea
- JavaFX Futures



JavaFX Overview

- JavaFX is a UI toolkit for developing desktop and mobile applications
 - First delivered in 2011
 - Programming paradigm is scene-graph based with transformations specified at each node
- Multi-Platform
 - Desktop libraries available for Windows, macOS, and Linux
 - Mobile version for iOS and Android using Gluon Mobile
 - Embedded version for linux-arm (e.g., Raspberry Pi) using Gluon Embedded



JavaFX Overview (continued)

Capabilities

- Complete set of UI controls (e.g., button, table, combo-box, menu, dialog, tooltip)
- CSS styling (customize the look of your app)
- Layout containers to position and resize your content (e.g., BorderPane, GridPane)
- Built-in charts
- 2D and 3D graphical shapes, text, images, filter effects
- MediaView (video and audio)
- WebView (browsable web content, Java \leftrightarrow JavaScript bridge, access DOM tree)
- JavaFX/Swing interop: add JavaFX content to a Swing app (or vice versa)
- Properties and bindings API (express relationships between objects)
- Animation can drive updates of any property – even non-graphical ones



JavaFX Overview (continued)

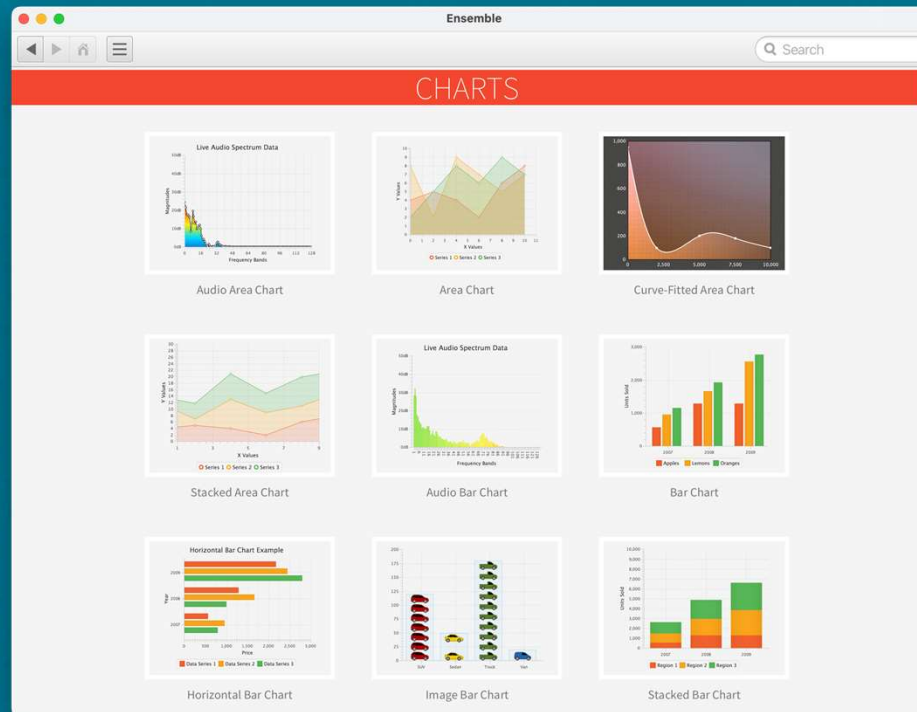
- JavaFX is HW accelerated under the covers
- Prism Graphics layer takes care of the rendering:
 - OpenGL on Linux
 - OpenGL (for now) on macOS (will move to
 - Direct3D on Windows
 - SW pipeline as “fall back” if the system doesn’t support acceleration
- Glass window toolkit handles events, window system ops, a11y
 - Interfaces to platform windowing and input operations



JavaFX Examples

Ensemble

- Ensemble app has examples (with code) of individual features of JavaFX



JavaFX Examples

VirtualThread Visualizer

Thread Dump Visualizer 2022-1007 - threads2.json

File Tools Help Search: X

Container	Owner	Count
<root>		12
ForkJoinPool.commonPool/jdk.internal.vm.SharedThread...		1
ForkJoinPool-1/jdk.internal.vm.SharedThreadContainer@...		8
java.util.concurrent.ThreadPoolExecutor@11326b20/jdk.in...		0
java.util.concurrent.ScheduledThreadPoolExecutor@224e...		0
main/jdk.internal.misc.ThreadFlock@5443d9cd		2
x/jdk.internal.misc.ThreadFlock@38c0c444		3
y/jdk.internal.misc.ThreadFlock@57aba509		3

Thread Id	Name
32	
33	
27	

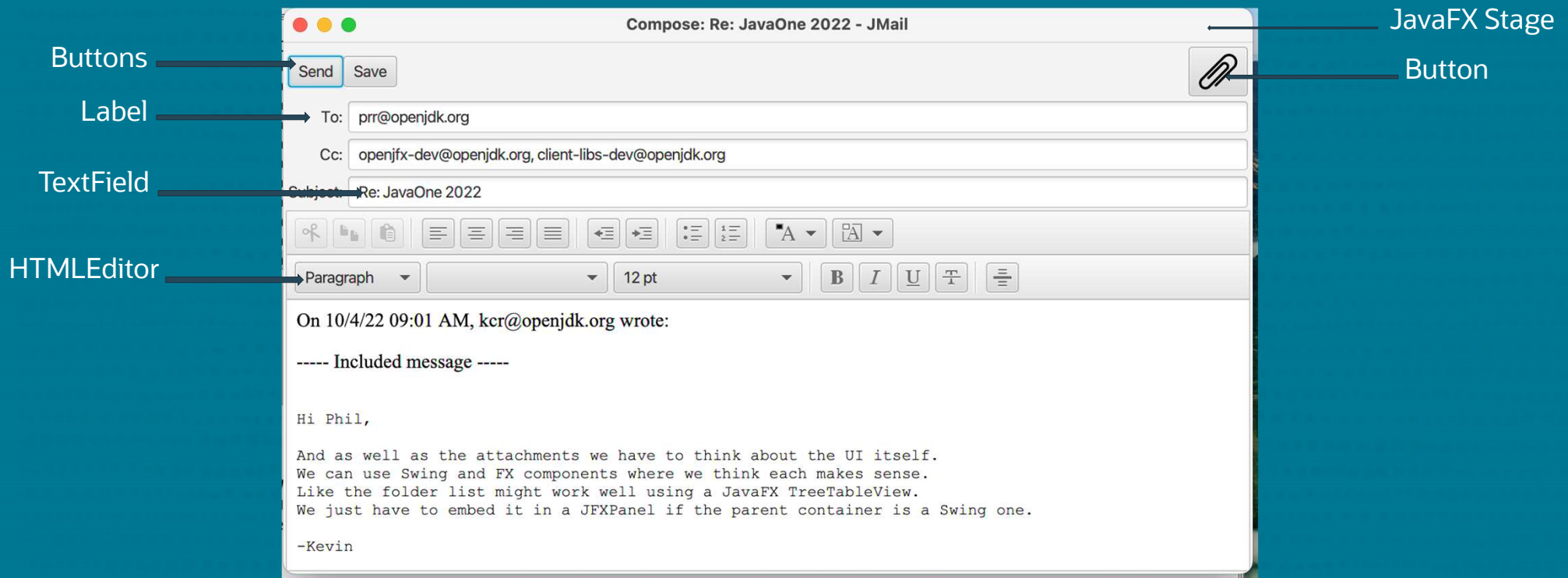
```
java.base/jdk.internal.vm.Continuation.yield(Continuation.java:357)
java.base/java.lang.VirtualThread.yieldContinuation(VirtualThread.java:483)
java.base/java.lang.VirtualThread.park(VirtualThread.java:532)
java.base/java.lang.System$2.parkVirtualThread(System.java:2606)
java.base/jdk.internal.misc.VirtualThreads.park(VirtualThreads.java:54)
java.base/java.util.concurrent.locks.LockSupport.park(LockSupport.java:369)
java.base/sun.nio.ch.Poller.poll2(Poller.java:139)
java.base/sun.nio.ch.Poller.poll(Poller.java:182)
java.base/sun.nio.ch.Poller.poll(Poller.java:87)
java.base/sun.nio.ch.NioSocketImpl.park(NioSocketImpl.java:175)
java.base/sun.nio.ch.NioSocketImpl.park(NioSocketImpl.java:196)
java.base/sun.nio.ch.NioSocketImpl.implRead(NioSocketImpl.java:384)
java.base/sun.nio.ch.NioSocketImpl.read(NioSocketImpl.java:348)
java.base/sun.nio.ch.NioSocketImpl$1.read(NioSocketImpl.java:789)
java.base/java.net.Socket$SocketInputStream.read(Socket.java:1825)
java.base/java.net.Socket$SocketInputStream.read(Socket.java:1819)
Test2.read(Test2.java:49)
Test2.lambda$x$5(Test2.java:29)
java.base/java.util.concurrent.FutureTask.run(FutureTask.java:317)
java.base/java.lang.VirtualThread.run(VirtualThread.java:287)
java.base/java.lang.VirtualThread$VThreadContinuation.lambda$new$0(VirtualThread.java:174)
java.base/jdk.internal.vm.Continuation.enter0(Continuation.java:327)
java.base/jdk.internal.vm.Continuation.enter(Continuation.java:328)

Owner Thread
id=852
java.base/jdk.internal.vm.Continuation.yield(Continuation.java:357)
java.base/java.lang.VirtualThread.yieldContinuation(VirtualThread.java:483)
java.base/java.lang.VirtualThread.park(VirtualThread.java:532)
java.base/java.lang.System$2.parkVirtualThread(System.java:2606)
java.base/jdk.internal.misc.VirtualThreads.park(VirtualThreads.java:54)
java.base/java.util.concurrent.locks.LockSupport.park(LockSupport.java:369)
java.base/jdk.internal.misc.ThreadFlock.awaitAll(ThreadFlock.java:315)
jdk.incubator.concurrent/jdk.incubator.concurrent.StructuredTaskScope.implJoin(StructuredTaskScope.java:460)
jdk.incubator.concurrent/jdk.incubator.concurrent.StructuredTaskScope.join(StructuredTaskScope.java:488)
Test2.x(Test2.java:31)
Test2.lambda$main$1(Test2.java:28)
java.base/java.util.concurrent.FutureTask.run(FutureTask.java:317)
java.base/java.lang.VirtualThread.run(VirtualThread.java:287)
java.base/java.lang.VirtualThread$VThreadContinuation.lambda$new$0(VirtualThread.java:174)
java.base/jdk.internal.vm.Continuation.enter0(Continuation.java:327)
java.base/jdk.internal.vm.Continuation.enter(Continuation.java:328)
```



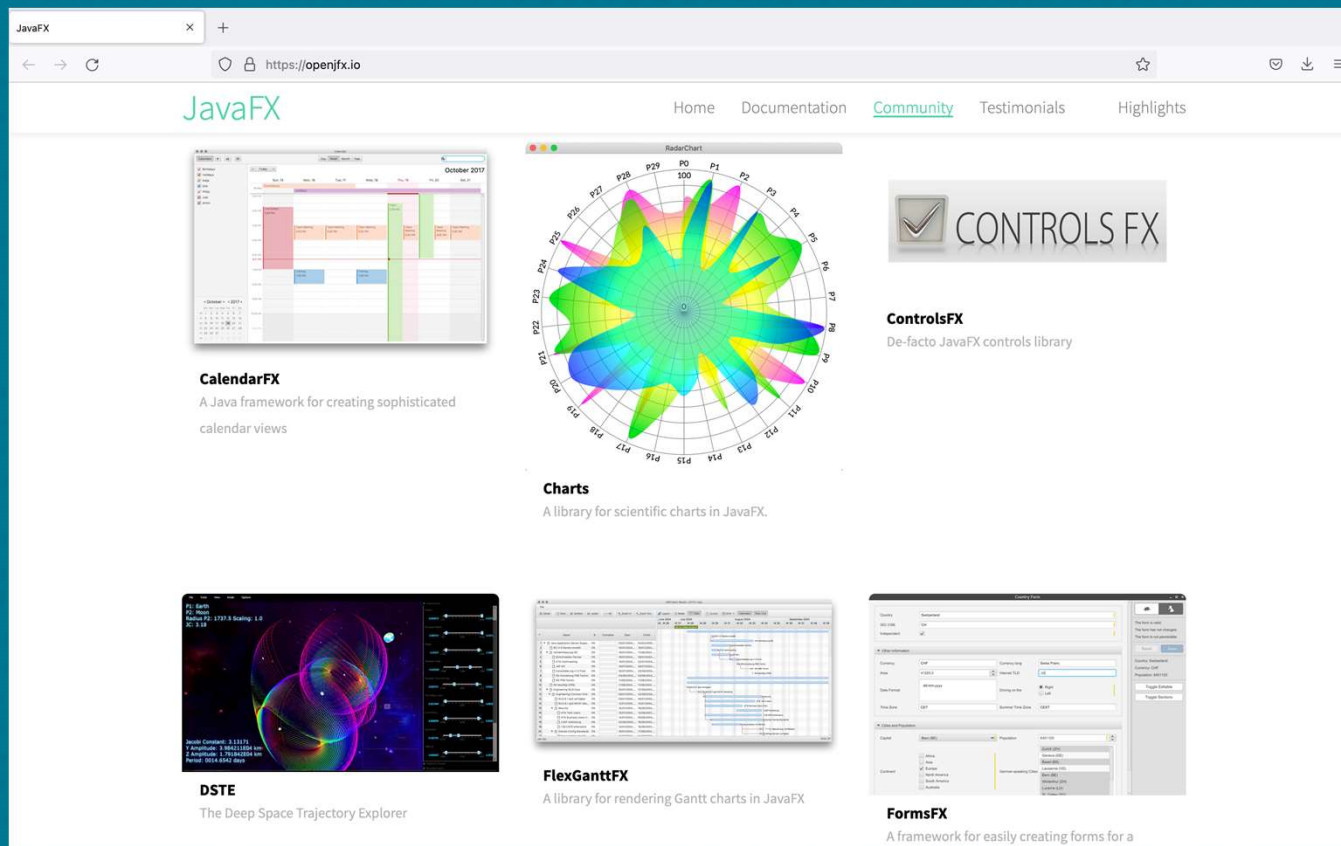
JavaFX Examples

JMail demo (desktop app using JavaFX / Swing)



JavaFX Examples

Additional examples on openjfx.io



The screenshot shows the openjfx.io website with a navigation bar at the top containing links for Home, Documentation, Community, Testimonials, and Highlights. The main content area displays several JavaFX examples:

- CalendarFX**: A Java framework for creating sophisticated calendar views. The example shows a calendar for October 2017 with various date ranges highlighted in different colors.
- Charts**: A library for scientific charts in JavaFX. The example shows a complex radar chart with multiple data series plotted on a circular grid.
- ControlsFX**: De-facto JavaFX controls library. The example shows a window titled "CONTROLS FX" with a checkmark icon.
- DSTE**: The Deep Space Trajectory Explorer. The example shows a 3D visualization of celestial bodies and trajectories in a dark space environment.
- FlexGanttFX**: A library for rendering Gantt charts in JavaFX. The example shows a Gantt chart with multiple tasks and their durations represented by horizontal bars.
- FormsFX**: A framework for easily creating forms for a JavaFX application. The example shows a form with various input fields, buttons, and a table.



Building and Running Your JavaFX Program

- JavaFX is available as standalone bundle that runs with a JDK from Oracle or other JDK vendors
- Download the JMODs and use jlink to create a custom Java runtime:
 - Includes the javafx modules
 - Optionally includes your app, if modular
- Use jpackage to create an application package for distribution



Use jlink to include JavaFX in JDK

- Download & unzip jmods for your platform from <https://openjfx.io/>
- Run jlink to produce a JDK that includes the JavaFX modules

```
$ jlink --output jdk-19+javaafx-19 \  
      --module-path $JAVA_HOME/jmods:javaafx-jmods-19 \  
      --add-modules ALL-MODULE-PATH
```

- Alternatively, jlink can produce a custom JDK with only modules you need
 - Use this when you know *exactly* what your application depends on

```
$ jlink --output myjdk19 \  
      --module-path javaafx-jmods-19 \  
      --add-modules javaafx.controls,java.desktop,java.logging
```



Use jpackage to Create a Distributable Application

- A basic jpackage example looks like:

```
$ jpackage --main-jar myapp.jar --runtime-image jdk-19+javafx-19 \  
          --name MyApp --input myinputdir --dest myoutdir
```

- This will create MyApp.exe on Windows, MyApp.dmg on macOS, and either MyApp.rpm or MyApp.deb on Linux (depending on distro)
 - Override as needed using appropriate options to create a macOS .pkg, Windows .msi, etc
 - Add platform-specific options to create desktop icons, shortcuts, file associations, etc



Alternative: Use maven (mvn) to build your app

- List JavaFX modules and versions you want in pom.xml like this:

```
<dependencies>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.openjfx</groupId>
    <artifactId>javafx-controls</artifactId>
    <version>19</version>
  </dependency>
</dependencies>
```

- Run the application using "mvn"
 - Maven downloads javafx modules, including platform natives
 - See <https://openjfx.io/openjfx-docs/#maven> for more information
- You can still use jpackage to create a distributable app



JavaFX Community

- JavaFX is developed in the OpenJFX project within OpenJDK
 - Source code available on GitHub: <https://github.com/openjdk/jfx>
 - Mailing list for discussion: openjfx-dev@openjdk.org
- Contributions:
 - We welcome bug fixes from the community
 - We also accept enhancements...with a *much* higher bar. Some examples:
 - Marlin rasterizer
 - Public Robot API
 - VirtualFlow API for 3rd-party controls
 - PointLight attenuation, SpotLight, DirectionalLight
 - Map, FlatMap, and OrElse fluent bindings
 - See: <https://github.com/openjdk/jfx/blob/master/CONTRIBUTING.md>



JavaFX Community – New Features

- New features need significant effort and commitment by contributor:
 - Not simply proposing a change that *your* app would benefit from
 - We don't want “drive-by” contributions
 - Think in terms of API “stewardship”
- Inclusion of new features guided by OpenJFX project leads:
 - Kevin Rushforth (Oracle) and Johan Vos (Gluon)
- Overarching goals for new features:
 - Consistency in the core APIs
 - Maintainability
 - Ability to implement on a wide range of platforms (including mobile devices)



JavaFX Release Model

- Same 6-month cadence as OpenJDK
 - JavaFX 11-18 released along with corresponding JDK release
 - JavaFX 19 released in September 2022 (along with JDK 19)
- As with the JDK, our release model is a “train” model
 - Features go in when ready (they catch the next train)
- Mainline jfx repo is currently open for JavaFX 20 fixes
- OpenJFX N will always run on JDK N-1 and later
 - However, we won’t bump the minimum version without good reason
 - JavaFX 11 through 19 all run with JDK 11 LTS and later
 - JavaFX 20 will run with JDK 17 LTS and later



JavaFX 17 Highlights

- Released in September 2021
- Included:
 - 11 enhancements
 - 83 bug fixes
- Notable features:
 - 3D SpotLight type
 - Load images from inline data-URLs
 - Load stylesheets from inline data-URLs
 - Print to file
 - Query states of CAPS LOCK and NUM LOCK keys
 - Multiple screen support in window toolkit for embedded platforms
 - [Performance] Add “treeShowing” listener to scene graph only when needed

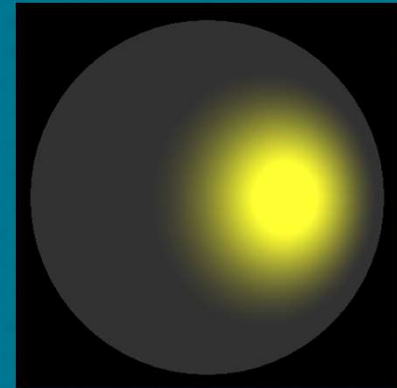


JavaFX 17 Highlights

3D SpotLight type

- Subclass of PointLight
- Adds direction and a cone of influence for more realistic lighting effects

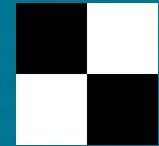
```
var spotLight = new SpotLight(Color.YELLOW);  
spotLight.setTranslateX(100);  
spotLight.setTranslateZ(-200);  
spotLight.setDirection(new Point3D(-100, 0, 200));  
spotLight.setOuterAngle(15);
```



JavaFX 17 Highlights

Load images or stylesheets using data URI

- Encode the data directly in a URI using base64 encoding
- Example loading a PNG file from a data URI:



```
var imageURIString = "data:image/png;base64,iVBORw0KGgoAAAANSUhEUgAAAIAAAACACAIAAABMXPacAAABhWlDQ" +  
    "1BJQ0MgcHJvZmlsZQAAKJF9kT1Iw0AcxV9TpSoVBQuKqGSoThZERRylikWwUNoKrTqYXPoFTRqSFBdHwbXg4Mdi1" +  
    "cHFWVcHV0EQ/ABxdHJSdJES/5cUWsR6cNyPd/ced+8AoVpkqtk2AaiaZcQjYTGvXhV9r+jECpoxjF6JmXo0sZHEy" +  
    "/F1Dw9f70I8q/W5P0e3kjEZ4BGJ55huWMQbxDObls55nzjA8pJCfE48btAFiR+5Lrv8xjnnsMAzA0YyPk8cIBZzTS" +  
    "w3McsbKvE0cVBRNcoXUi4rnLc4q8Uyq9+Tv9Cf0VYSXKc5hAiWEEUMImSUUUARFkK0aqSYiNN+uIV/0PHHyCWtqwB" +  
    "GjgWUoEJy/OB/8LtbMzs16Sb5w0D7i21/jAK+XaBWse3vY9uunQDeZ+BKa/hLVWD2k/RKQwseAT3bwMV1Q5P3gMsd" +  
    "YOBj1wzJkbw0hWwWeD+jb0oDfbdA15rbW30fpw9AkrpavgE0DoGxHGWvt3h3R3Nv/56p9/cDmw9yt0mXv5kAAAAJc" +  
    "EhZcwAACxMAAAsTAQCanBgAAAAHdElnRQfmCgEMKB3JhBbsAAAAzU1EQVR42u3cwQkAMAwDs bj77+zOYdBNEBD+Jj" +  
    "de2+n73wkAAAEIAAABACAAAAQAAACAEAAAAgAAAEIAAABACAAAAQAAACAEAAAAgAAAEIAAABACAAAAQAAACAE" +  
    "AAAgAAAEIAAABACAAAAQAAACAECA9f/7SSxAAAAIAAABACAAAAQAgAAAEAAAAgBAAAAIAAABACAAAAQAgAAAEAAA" +  
    "AAQAgAAAEAAAAgBAAAAIAAABACAAAAQAgAAAEAAAAgBAAAAIAAABACAA632K6Ab8xSXNnAAAAABJR U5ErkJggg==" ;  
var image = new Image(imageURIString);
```



JavaFX 18 Highlights

- Released in March 2022
- Included:
 - 10 enhancements
 - 68 bug fixes
- Notable features:
 - H.265/HEVC media codec
 - 3D DirectionalLight type
 - Transparent backgrounds in WebView
 - CSS styling for Node's "managed" property
 - Factory methods for Border and Background

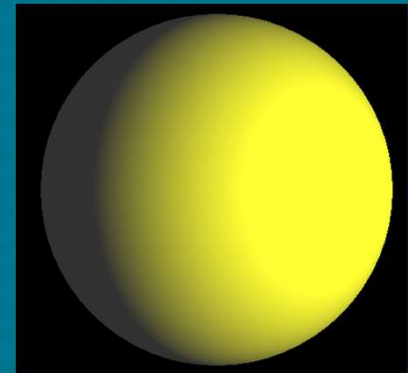


JavaFX 18 Highlights

3D DirectionalLight type

- Used to represent a lights that are very distant (think sunlight)
- Illuminates objects equally in a specific direction

```
var dirLight = new DirectionalLight(Color.YELLOW);  
dirLight.setDirection(new Point3D(-0.5, 0, 0.5));
```



JavaFX 19 Highlights

- Released September 13, 2022
- Included:
 - 5 enhancements
 - 59 bug fixes
- Notable features:
 - Add H.265/HEVC to HTTP Live Streaming
 - Map, FlatMap, and OrElse fluent bindings
 - Add :focus-visible and :focus-within CSS pseudo-classes
 - [Performance] Optimize observable ArrayList creation in FXCollections



JavaFX 19 Highlights

Map, FlatMap, and OrElse fluent bindings

- Similar in concept to `java.util.Optional`, but for bindings
- More easily express complex binding relationships
- Example:

```
ObservableValue<Boolean> isShowing = listView.sceneProperty()  
    .flatMap(Scene::windowProperty)  
    .flatMap(Window::showingProperty)  
    .orElse(false);
```



JavaFX 19 Highlights

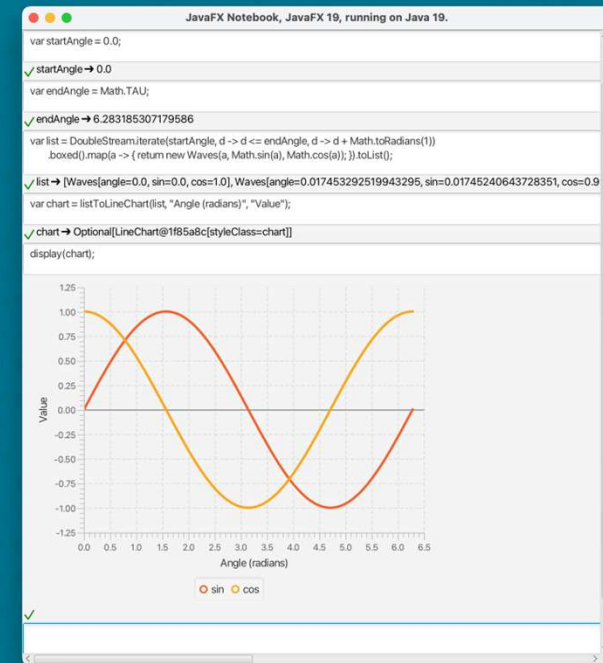
Add :focus-visible and :focus-within CSS pseudo-classes

- :focus-visible used to style (e.g., highlight) a control differently depending on whether the focus should be visible
 - Set when focus is gained via keyboard navigation (and cleared when node loses focus)
 - Not set if focus is gained via mouse or programmatically
- :focus-within is set when a node or any descendant has focus
 - Allows controls with structure to apply a different style when they are “in focus”, even if not directly
- Either of these can be used in a style sheet



JavaFX Notebook Demo

- Idea: make it easier to get started with JavaFX
- JavaFX enables apps with lots of rich content, but...
 - Simple HelloWorld has a fair bit of ceremony
 - Visualizing data with JavaFX Charts is powerful, but has even more boilerplate
 - There is a learning curve to use many of the more interesting features
- We're exploring make this easier for students and others
- JavaFX Notebook is a proof of concept of some ideas
 - Easy to get started
 - No compilation step
 - Uses JShell to execute the notebook snippets
 - Persistence built into the app



Demo

JavaFX Notebook

JavaFX 20

- Mainline GitHub openjdk/jfx repo currently for JavaFX 20 development
- JavaFX 20 will run on JDK 17 and later (JDK 20 is recommended)
- Proposed schedule:
 - RDP1: Jan 12, 2023 (aka “feature freeze”)
 - RDP2: Feb 2, 2023
 - Freeze: March 2, 2023
 - GA: March 21, 2023



JavaFX 20

Small enhancements underway for JavaFX 20 [1]

- Marlin 0.9.4.6 (fixes bugs, improves performance and stability) – DONE
- Constrained resize policies for TableView / TreeTableView
- Clarify and improve the lifecycle of UI controls skins (Skin::install)
- Improvements to listeners and bindings
 - Simplified, deterministic way to manage listeners
 - Bindings should clean up after themselves
- Reproducible builds with SOURCE_DATE_EPOCH

[1] Enhancements go in when ready; these *might* make 20, but no guarantee



JavaFX 20 Early Access

- Early access builds of JavaFX 20 are available for download
 - Built from mainline jfx repo on GitHub: <https://github.com/openjdk/jfx>
- Gluon provides builds of JavaFX 20-ea
 - You can download builds from <https://openjfx.io/>
- Oracle now also provides builds of JavaFX 20-ea
 - You can download builds from <https://jdk.java.net/javafx20/> (the same place you download builds of JDK 20)



Future Releases

General Policies

- Align with JDK releases
 - You can count on JavaFX N working with JDK N-1 and later
 - But we won't bump the minimum JDK "just because"
 - For stability, we intend to use a recent LTS as the minimum JDK
 - For example, JavaFX 19 runs on JDK 11+; JavaFX 20 will run on JDK 17+
- Focus on the core parts of JavaFX
 - Key point: Add functionality when it really makes sense
- Features that can be done by a library on top of FX should be
 - If there is fundamental support missing in core, we can add that support
 - For example, a rich text editor can be implemented outside FX, but almost certainly needs some additional text support in the core of FX



Future Releases

Ongoing work

- Fix important bugs – including bug fixes from developer community
- Platform support
 - Updating compilers
 - Fixing critical bugs when new OS versions are released
 - Replacement for deprecated platform APIs
- Updates to WebKit and other third-party libraries
- Small enhancements



Future Releases

Platform support

- Continue development of Metal graphics pipeline for macOS
 - Apple has deprecated OpenGL
 - It won't disappear right away, but we need this soon
 - Will leverage the work of Project Lanai
- Replacement for deprecated macOS Accessibility APIs
- Native Wayland support on Linux?
 - This will very likely need help from the community
 - Leverage work from Project Wakefield



Future Releases

Possible Ideas

- “Quick start” utilities (taking ideas from JavaFX Notebook)
 - Improvements to Charts
- Text features needed for RichText control
 - Might include styled-text for TextField / TextArea, but *not* a full-blown RichTextEditor
- TableView Improvements
 - column/row freezing
 - column/row spanning
 - commit on focus lost
 - fixed/scrollable columns



Future Releases

Possible Ideas

- Desktop / platform integration
- Multi-resolution image support
- Additional Media features, such as:
 - Closed-captioning (subtitles)
 - Additional audio / video codecs (e.g., Opus, VP9)
 - Support for multiple audio channels
 - Media recording (will take more time)
- What would you like to see?
 - Are you willing to help make it happen?
 - Remember: Features involve more than donating code



Call to Action

- Download JDK 20-ea and JavaFX 20-ea
- File bug reports at <https://bugreport.java.com/>
- Join the openjfx-dev mailing list



Q & A

Links

- <https://openjfx.io/> – Community web site
 - Downloads, documentation (javadocs, “getting started” guide), examples
- <https://jdk.java.net/> – Oracle JDK and JavaFX builds
 - Download JDK 20 and JavaFX 20 EA
- <https://github.com/openjdk/jfx> – GitHub repo
 - <https://github.com/openjdk/jfx/blob/master/CONTRIBUTING.md>
- openjfx-dev@openjdk.org – Mailing list to discuss development of JavaFX
 - <https://mail.openjdk.org/mailman/listinfo/openjfx-dev> – Subscribe or view list archives
- <https://openjdk.org/> – OpenJDK home page
- <https://wiki.openjdk.org/display/OpenJFX/Main> – JavaFX Wiki



Thank you

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